

Nuggets

Becoming: How to evolve into a digital platform

Building: How to create a digital platform

Boosting: How to monetize a digital platform



Most digital initiatives are driven by single use cases – scaling potential comes with a platform/ecosystem perspective

From use cases to platforms

Single use case view

Typically, digital/IoT is seen as eye-catching, with individual use cases for "fancy" consumer needs.



- · Technical enhancement of existing products
- · Limited business impact, fewer synergies, no scaling potential, often stopped after pilot
- Need for technology capabilities "only"

Platform/ecosystem view

An ecosystem platform orchestrates multiple use cases, enables new services and drives business scaling by leveraging own and partner capabilities



- · Creation of new digital services and solutions
- · Enhances customer centricity as a seamless channel for "all products"
- Enterprise integration of business/digital/ people/technology and partner capabilities

Companies we advised during their transformation from a single use case view to a platform view to exploit their full business potential.



Energy & utilities company



Leading global audio company



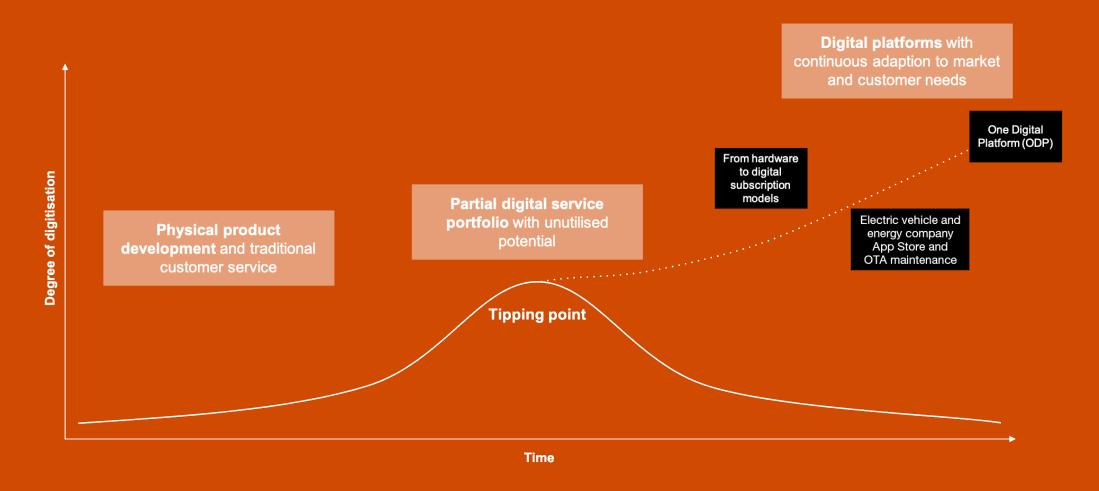
International automotive supplier



Global smart energy provider

Successful players move single solutions onto platforms to scale-up digital business

Digital lifecycle (exemplary)



Two strategic approaches to designing and building digital platforms

Different approaches for different requirements

Top-down (standardised solutions follow platform)

The digital platform is geared towards strategic requirements and is defined in detail from the very beginning and separately from the digital solutions to be sold. The platform is specifically designed to help a company achieve its business goals and often managed as a large transformation programme.

Digital platform (full-blown state) Digital Digital Digital Solution Solution

Used when:

a clear business strategy and goals are already connected to building a digital platform, with most requirements known upfront.

Bottom-up (platform follows selected solutions)

Digital solutions define the digital platform. The platform is built according to specific requirements derived from selected solutions. In practice, this is often combined with an agile, iterative development approach, aiming at a short time to market and a lean organisational setup.



Used when:

the main goal is enabling known digital solutions by raising synergies with standardised, centrally provided digital building blocks.



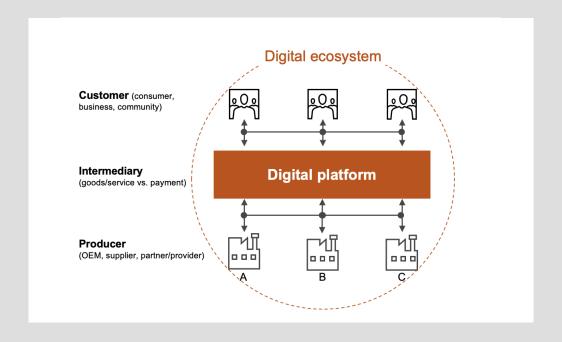
We can advise on how to deal with the key challenges involved in building and scaling digital platform business and ecosystem play

How to approach

- Find your individual right-to-win in digital platform/ecosystem play and start straight away; commit senior management to an investment/build-up phase for the first 12 to 18 months.
- First demonstrate the business value of digital platform business (with real use cases, no tech gimmicks); then deliver the platform backbone stepwise.
- Pursue a partner strategy following the "make/buy/partner" principle to build the platform and innovate on new digital solutions and services; don't do everything yourself.
- Focus on an open, modular platform with reusable building blocks and invite further stakeholder groups (e.g. developers, external partners, communities); that's the basis of an ecosystem.
- Make a plan for scaling and monetisation; increasing reach brings traffic and ensures the growth of the digital platform, its solutions and its services.

To generate maximum value from the digital ecosystem, companies need a central digital platform

Motivation platform/ecosystem play





Direct access to internal and external target groups (users, customers, suppliers, partners), realisation of bilateral markets via the platform



Overcome commercial, legal and technical barriers using common standards, business rules and built-in features, e.g. legal and commercial framework, compliance. security and privacy aspects

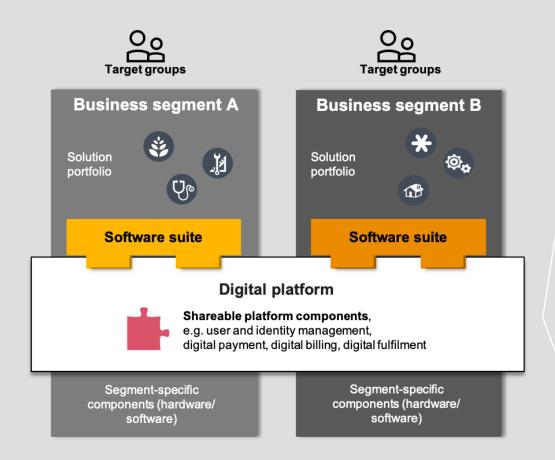


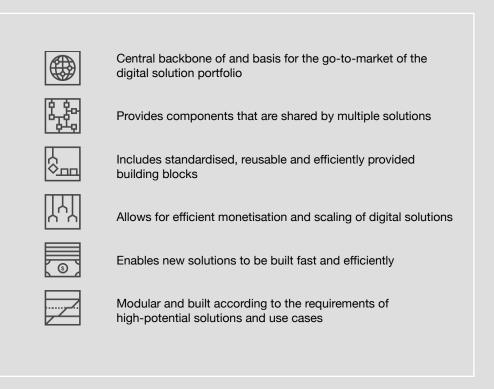
Scale digital business through extensive reach, use of shared business, and platform capabilities at low transaction costs/"as a service", e.g. Go2Market, billing, UX/CX, APIs, operations, security

A platform leads to efficiency potentials in your core business through the centralised provision of digital assets within a company, new growth opportunities in digital business and by opening up to the outside world, e.g. customers, suppliers and partners via the marketplace.

An underlying platform provides shared capabilities, allowing for a higher level of standardisation and synergy effects

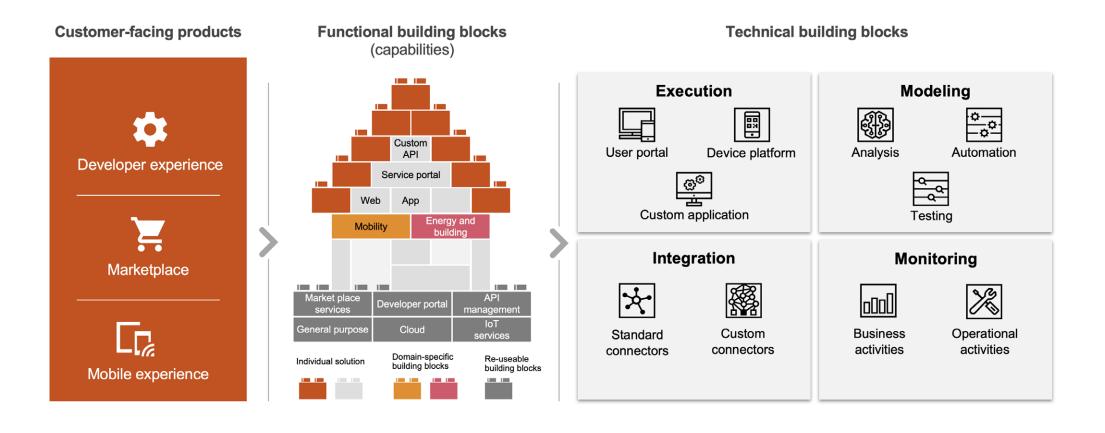
Shared platform approach (exemplary)





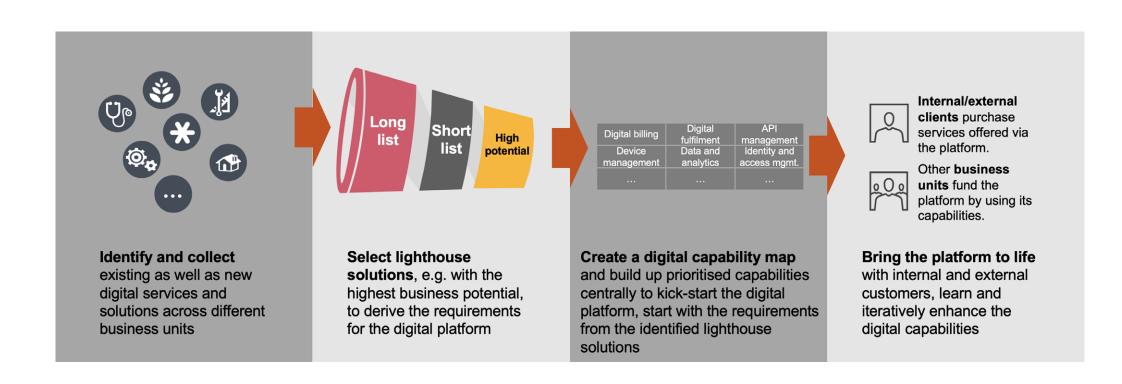
Functional and technical building blocks enable customer-facing products

Building blocks



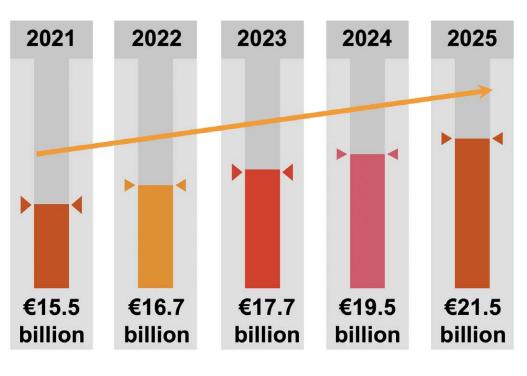
The requirements for building the platform are best derived from digital lighthouse solutions and use cases

How to build a digital platform

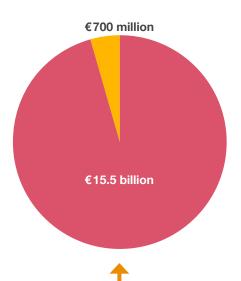


The increasing importance of platform-based, digital revenue streams calls for new ways of monetisation

Manufacturing market potential of platforms and software (EMEA)



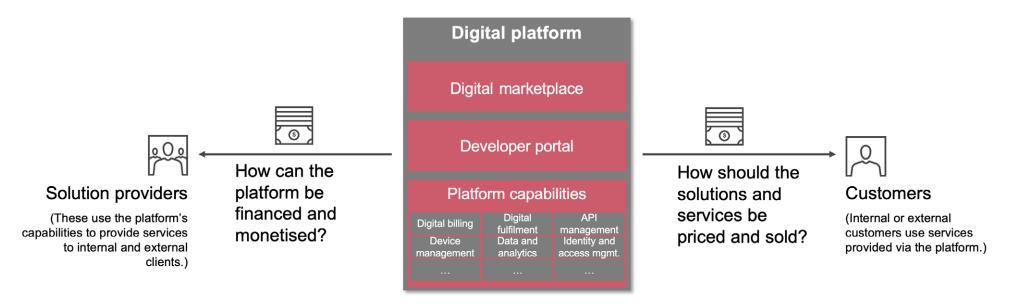
With a share of only €700 m the participation of digital platforms and value-added services on the machinery and plant engineering sector has a high potential to increase the ratio of the overall sales volume.



^{*} according to internal PwC research (IMOK)

There are two ways of generating revenue with a digital platform business: digital solutions and the platform itself

Digital platform: revenue generation



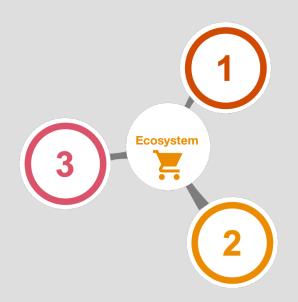


There are three different models for monetising the platform and solutions

Three monetisation models

Marketplace including third parties (via a shared platform/marketplace) Provision of platform building blocks to external partners including digital/functional/technical capabilities

- Platform/marketplace fee for external partner usage (e.g. capabilities like billing, tax/legal, security, user management)
- Broker fee for hosting third-party digital products/solutions/services



Marketplace including third parties (via a shared platform/marketplace) Provision of platform building blocks to external partners including digital/functional/technical capabilities

• One-time and recurring revenues from digital solutions

Digital accelerator (via the development platform) Develop and scale new digital solutions together with partners.

- Usage-based fee for using development resources (e.g. APIs, analytics, data set)
- Revenue-based fee for newly deployed digital solutions (share of revenue)



Different types of digital solutions must be priced in different ways

Monetisation approaches depending on the use case



Proprietary software which is installed in your customer environment



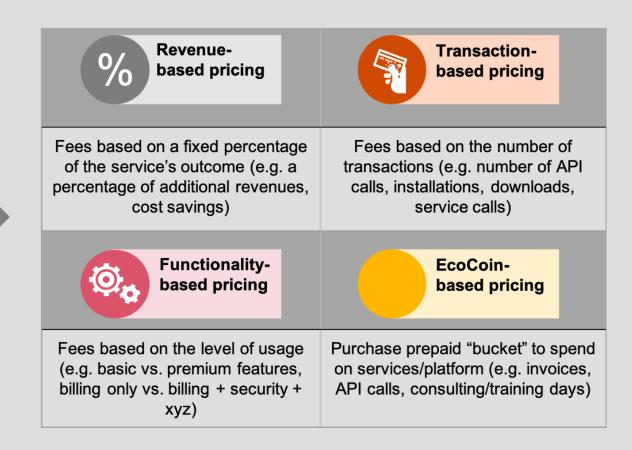
Software and hardware bundles

Enhancement of existing hardware devices with smart digital devices within various branches



Digital services

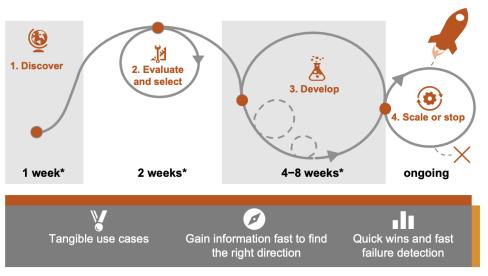
Fully automated digital services which are entirely controlled and maintained by you and made available to your customers



With our iterative approach, we can help you find the right way to monetise your digital solutions

Project approach (exemplary)

Iterative approach



^{*} Duration depends on the complexity of the use cases/platform

Essential steps

- Discover digital solutions: create a baseline, identify your digital solutions, discover your current situation and define your target picture.
- **Evaluate and select:** analyse your different types of digital solutions and select the most representative use cases. Define a pricing model for these use cases.
- **Develop:** for the selected use cases, build pragmatic go-tomarket features based on existing platform capabilities or add third-party software components. Validate the solution and repeat until the MVP is ready to launch.
- Scale/stop: scale your solution with new use cases/pricing models or stop and change if the solution doesn't meet your requirements.

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